

答案与解析

Unit 1 单元检测卷

听力材料:

Text 1

M: Excuse me. Could you tell me how much the T-shirt is?

W: Sure. 65 dollars for each. What size do you like?

Text 2

W: Will you please help me to look for my case?

M: Certainly! Is it white or blue?

W: It's blue.

Text 3

M: Let me get you some tea or coffee, but what would you prefer?

W: Just a glass of soda will be OK.

Text 4

M: Would you like me to give you a hand to get across the bridge, Madam?

W: That's very kind of you to offer me that help, but I'm waiting for my daughter.

Text 5

M: Want a hand?

W: That's just what I need. Could you take this box for me, please?

M: Here we are. Anything else I can do for you?

W: No, thank you. Thanks for all your help.

Text 6

M: English is taught over the radio in Beijing. Is that so?

W: Yes, we have the programme "English by Radio" every day.

M: Very interesting. Is English the only foreign language taught over the radio?

W: Oh, no. They teach Japanese, German and French, too.

M: Is that so? Many people are learning foreign languages by radio, I suppose.

W: That's right. Each programme enjoys a fairly large audience.

M: It seems that the Chinese people are very interested in learning foreign languages.

W: So it seems.

Text 7

M: Jane, what's up with you?

W: Well, John, I have a paper due this coming Monday, and I'm wondering if it's possible to switch shifts so I can have the weekend free to finish my paper.

M: That's a tough one. I promised to visit my friends this weekend. Have you checked with Martin?

W: Yes, I have. He can't do it either since he has an exam next week.

M: That's too bad. I wish I could help you. Wait. I have an

idea. I know Greg is looking for some part-time work. Maybe you can turn to him for help.

W: I almost forgot about him. I hope he will help me because the professor is really strict about late assignments.

M: Don't worry. I'm sure Greg has a lot of free time.

W: Great. Thanks for reminding me about Greg.

Text 8

W: I hear you're enjoying life at your new school, Jason. Is maths still your favourite subject?

M: Not any more, Aunt Jean. I still like it, but now what interests me most is science.

W: Really? What about your friends? What do they like best?

M: Let me see. Well, Marisa already speaks French and Spanish well, and now she's starting to learn German.

W: Excellent! And your friend Toby?

M: He is good at everything, but he likes history most. He really enjoys learning about how people lived several hundred years ago.

W: Does he? I always found that boring when I was at school!

Text 9

W: Good afternoon. I'd like some information about the trains, please.

M: Yes, Madam. Which train? Where are you going?

W: To London. You see, I have a sister there and...

M: So your question is "When's the next train to London?". Is that right?

W: Yes, that's right. When's the next train to London, please?

M: At half past four. That's 10 minutes later.

W: Thank you very much. Oh, can I get something to eat on the train? I always have something to eat when I travel. I find that a cup of tea and a cake always calm me down.

M: Yes, Madam. You can get what you want on the train.

W: Oh, good! Er, how much does a cup of tea cost?

M: I'm not sure, Madam. 50 pence, I think.

W: 50 pence! Oh, dear! Things are getting so expensive!

M: Yes, Madam. Your train's going to leave in five minutes now.

W: Thank you. Oh, which platform does the train leave from?

M: Platform 13.

W: Platform 13! Oh, Dear! I never travel on trains that leave from Platform 13! Thirteen is an unlucky number. When's the next train after the 4:30 one?

Text 10

W: I don't know what it is. Whenever I go to the post office, I always find myself in a line behind someone who has a

lot of business to do. One day, I wanted to buy a couple of stamps, but I had to wait patiently behind an old lady who took 10 minutes to finish a form that a child could do in one minute. Feeling that I could not stand waiting in my motionless line any longer, I decided to join another one. It seemed to be longer, but at least it was moving. But finally it turned out to be the worst choice I had ever made. Not only had I lost my place in the first line, but the one I was in slowed to a stop. I was very angry. When at last it was my turn, the clerk behind the counter stood up and pushed forward a printed sign, saying “Position Closed” and without even a smile said, “Sorry, going to lunch.”

第一部分 听力

1-5 CBBAB 6-10 BCCAB 11-15 CABBB

16-20 CABBC

第二部分 阅读

第一节

A

21. C 细节理解题。根据 Piano Lessons 部分中的 Beginners: Wednesday 4:30 pm~5:15 pm 可知,钢琴课设在周三,故答案选 C。
22. D 细节理解题。根据 Water Polo 部分中的 Cost: FREE 可知,水球活动是免费的,故答案选 D。
23. B 推理判断题。根据 Studio Recording 部分中的 You may choose one of the following class times for your children.和 Group Swimming Lessons 部分中的 To help you decide which class your children should choose 以及最后一段中的... you'd better take your children's interest into consideration 可推知,这篇文章主要是向家长介绍一些儿童课程,即是写给家长的,故答案选 B。

B

24. D 细节理解题。根据第二段中的... I forgot the music. No matter how hard I tried, I couldn't think of it. So I had to stop and looked at the pianist's music. When the whole concert was over, I cried hiding in my overcoat.可知,作者忘记了乐谱,不管怎么努力,就是想不起来。所以作者哭是因为自己表现不佳,故答案选 D。
25. B 推理判断题。根据第四段中的 What I remember most is that Mrs Ghent spoke to me in a low voice from time to time that he had forgotten something or played a wrong note, or had made some other kinds of mistakes.可知,根特借助听音乐会的机会让作者明白,优秀的演奏家也有犯错的时候,所以推测根特带作者去听音乐会的目的是想教作者很重要的一课,故答案选 B。
26. A 推理判断题。阅读全文内容可知,尽管作者在音乐会上忘记了乐谱,出了差错,但是根特并没有因此责怪她,而是带着作者去听了另一场音乐会,并使作者明白了优秀的演奏家也有犯错的时候,作者后来还

将这一道理运用到了自己的教学中。由此推测,作者认为根特是一位很好的老师,故答案选 A。

27. A 推理判断题。根据最后一段内容可知,作者告诉害怕犯错的学生,如果不犯错,就永远无法演奏出优美的音乐,所以作者想告诉我们,不要害怕犯错,故答案选 A。

C

28. C 词义猜测题。根据下文中的 the new school year by introducing themselves and talking about all the stuff you'll be doing that year 可知,大多数老师在新学年开始时都会介绍自己,并谈论学生那一年要做的所有事情,画线部分有“开始”之意,故答案选 C。
29. D 细节理解题。根据第二段的内容可知,新学年的第一天孩子们会进行自我介绍、了解班规和校规,故排除 A、B 两项。根据第三段的内容可知,孩子们还可以交到新朋友,故排除 C 项。D 项文章没有提及,故答案选 D。
30. B 主旨大意题。最后一段主要讲述的是学生应该为新学年做哪些准备,故答案选 B。

31. A 推理判断题。阅读全文可知,本文旨在给孩子们提出一些建议,以帮助他们尽快适应新学期各方面的情况,故答案选 A。

D

32. A 细节理解题。根据第二段的内容可知,贾森现在所在的中学的规模比小学大很多,里面年纪大的同学个子也比贾森高。也就是说,贾森感觉中学和小学不一样,故答案选 A。
33. B 推理判断题。根据第三段中的 The head teacher came out and told us to go into the school hall. Then he called our names out to tell us which class we were in.可知,校长来到学生面前的原因是叫出学生的名字,告诉他们在哪个班级,故答案选 B。
34. C 细节理解题。根据第三段中的 We aren't allowed to use the lift! I couldn't believe it.可知,贾森因为学校不允许他们使用电梯而感到难以置信,故答案选 C。
35. D 推理判断题。阅读全文可知,贾森在新学校的第一天过得很充实,时间排得满满的。结合最后一段 So far so good. I am quite looking forward to tomorrow! 可知,贾森这一天过得充实且美好,故答案选 D。

第二节

36. B 37. F 38. E 39. A 40. D

第三部分 语言运用

第一节

41. C warning 意为“警示”;description 意为“描述”;advice 意为“建议”;information 意为“信息”。根据查德的演讲内容可知,他给了其他同学一些建议,故答案选 C。
42. B analyze 意为“分析”;mean 意为“意思是;意味着”;recognize 意为“认出;认识;辨认出”;persuade 意为“说服”。这些话对他自己而言意味着更多,故答案选 B。

43. D cry 意为“哭;喊叫”;write 意为“写”;smell 意为“闻出,闻到”;hear 意为“听到,听见”。根据第三段中的 using a special audio system to hear the teacher 可推知,查德的听力存在问题,所以判断出此处说的是他听力上的事情,故答案选 D。
44. C cruelly 意为“残忍地”;kindly 意为“友善地”;differently 意为“不同地”;similarly 意为“相似地”。根据下一句 I've expected him to do everything every other kid does... 可知,她下决心不区别对待她儿子,故答案选 C。
45. B harm 意为“伤害”;reason 意为“原因,理由”;trouble 意为“麻烦”;conclusion 意为“结论”。查德的母亲期望他可以做到别的孩子能做到的所有事,而且看不出他有什么理由做不到,故答案选 B。
46. A fail 意为“失败”;organize 意为“组织”;succeed 意为“成功”;blame 意为“指责”。根据后半句中 we just tried again 可判断出此处表达的意思是“如果他第一次失败了”,故答案选 A。
47. B give 意为“给予”;receive 意为“接受(治疗)”;supply 意为“供应”;explore 意为“探究”。十七岁的查德在学校的日子一直很努力,没有接受特别的治疗,故答案选 B。
48. D set off 意为“出发;引起;使(炸弹)爆炸”;drop off 意为“(水平)下降,(数量)减少”;take off 意为“起飞;脱下,脱去(衣服)”;pay off 意为“取得成功;奏效”。根据下一句 He won a scholarship to Vanderbilt University,可知,他的一切努力获得了回报,故答案选 D。
49. B give in 意为“屈服,让步”;give up 意为“放弃”;give out 意为“分发;用光”;give away 意为“赠送,赠给”。根据第一段中的 never give up 可知,此处表示失聪教会了他决不放弃,故答案选 B。
50. C 这里的三个句子是排比句,讲的都是遇到的不顺利的事情。当你落后很多,逃避似乎是唯一的出路时也决不要放弃。fall behind 意为“落后”,符合语境,故答案选 C。
51. D 当你落后很多,逃避似乎是唯一的出路时也决不要放弃。the only way out 表示“唯一的出路”,故答案选 D。
52. A impossibility 意为“不可能”;chance 意为“机会”;victory 意为“胜利”;possibility 意为“可能”。当实现梦想似乎完全不可能的时候也不要放弃,impossibility 符合语境,故答案选 A。
53. C doubtful 意为“有疑问的”;intelligent 意为“聪明的”;supportive 意为“支持的;给予帮助/鼓励的”;cautious 意为“小心的,谨慎的”。根据下文语境可判断出查德收到了家人、朋友和很多陌生人的给予鼓励的信息。supportive 符合语境,故答案选 C。
54. B reward 意为“回报;报酬”;influence 意为“影响(力)”;source 意为“来源”;detail 意为“细节”。根据下文中的 see that they want to work harder because of my words 可判断出查德的演讲影响了他们的生活,故

答案选 B。

55. B unwilling 意为“不乐意的”;amazing 意为“惊人的;了不起的”;shocking 意为“骇人的”;embarrassing 意为“令人尴尬的”。查德看到他们因为自己的演讲想更加努力工作,感觉棒极了。amazing 符合语境,故答案选 B。

第二节

56. difficult 此处作表语,且结合语境可知,此处表示“困难的”,应该用形容词 difficult,故填 difficult。
57. filled 分析句子结构可知,此处为非谓语动词;逻辑主语 experience 与 fill 之间为被动关系,应该用过去分词 filled 作定语,故填 filled。
58. but not only... but also... 意为“不仅……而且……”,为固定用法,故填 but。
59. an 此处表示泛指,且 elder 的读音以元音音素开头,应该用不定冠词 an,故填 an。
60. who/that 分析句子结构可知,此处引导定语从句,该从句修饰先行词 a neighbour's elder child,且此处从句中作主语,故填 who 或 that。
61. behaviour 分析句子结构可知,what kind of 61 作从句的主语,且此处作介词 of 的宾语,应该用名词。behave 的名词形式为 behaviour,为不可数名词,故填 behaviour。
62. to take 分析句子结构可知,it 为形式主语,此处用不定式短语作真正的主语,故填 to take。
63. them 此处作动词短语 join in 的宾语,应该用 they 的宾格形式,故填 them。
64. going look forward to doing sth 意为“(兴奋地)期待做某事,盼望做某事”,为固定短语,故填 going。
65. Helpfully 分析句子结构可知,此处作状语修饰整个句子,应该用副词,且位于句首,首字母大写,故填 Helpfully。

第四部分 写作

第一节

One possible version:

Friday

Windy

Everyone talked about their dreams in the class meeting. We all believed that our dreams would come true in the future.

My dream is to be a doctor. Let me tell you why I have this dream. When I was in seventh grade, I was ill and often went to see doctors. The doctors were very friendly to me. With the help of them, I was getting better soon. Now I'm very healthy. Since then I have hoped to become a doctor.

How will I make my dream come true? I will study hard to get good grades. I'll read more books about medicine. I believe I'll be a good doctor in the future.

第二节

One possible version:

Paragraph 1:

Then the interviewer turned the chair and to Jimmy's

surprise, it was the old man whom he helped earlier in the morning. It turned out that he was the general manager of the company. What a coincidence! Jimmy couldn't believe his eyes! He didn't know what would happen to him, so he kept silent!

Paragraph 2:

Seeing this, the manager said, "Sorry I had to keep you waiting, but I was pretty sure I made the right decision to have you as part of our workforce before you even stepped into this office. I just know you'd be a trustworthy worker. You have a good heart and I believe you can try your best to do your work. Welcome to the company! Congratulations!" Still surprised, Jimmy sat down and they shared a cup of well-deserved coffee as he landed himself a new job.

Unit 2 单元检测卷

听力材料:

Text 1

W: Wow, Martin, you look so buffed (体格健美的)!

M: Thanks, Judy. I've been hitting the gym every day for about six months now — an hour for aerobics (有氧健身操) in the morning, and after work I do weightlifting and swim.

Text 2

W: This table is reserved for you, sir.

M: Er... it looks like a nice table but it's too close to the kitchen door.

Text 3

M: I know that you are very fond of music. I'll play a piece for you. Classical music or jazz?

W: I like both. But now, I'd like to have some cola or orange juice. I'm a little thirsty.

Text 4

W: Good afternoon. Can I help you?

M: Yes, I hope so. My wife and I are visiting Hong Kong for 10 days and we'd obviously like to see as much as we can. I was wondering if you could give us some information that we need and also answer some questions.

W: Yes, of course.

Text 5

M: What's the best way to go downtown?

W: If you're in a hurry, you should take a taxi. But it's very expensive.

M: I'm in no particular hurry.

W: Well, in that case, take an airport bus then. It will cost you only about \$5.

M: That's a good idea.

Text 6

W: Excuse me. I will stay in the city for a few days, and I'd like to know what's on.

M: Well, there's *Tea House* at the Capital Theatre. They say the play is very good.

W: When is it on exactly?

M: Every night except Sunday. Hold on... yes. The show will run until the beginning of July. It begins at 8 o'clock and lasts more than two and a half hours, finishing at 10:45. Here, take this flier (传单). It tells you more.

W: Thank you.

Text 7

W: What's the problem?

M: I can't figure out how to put the page numbers on. I've done everything but they aren't showing up.

W: Let me see. Did you press Shift + F8?

M: Yes, I did.

W: That's good. Did you press Enter?

M: I did that. But no numbers showed up on the screen.

W: Uh huh. Did you print it?

M: No, I don't want to print it until I see the numbers.

W: Well, that's the problem then. The numbers don't show up on the screen. But they will show up on the printed copy. Let's try that.

M: OK. Do it again.

W: Well, it would be better if you let me talk to you through it. Once you've done it with someone coaching you, it's easier to do it on your own. Don't worry. This is my job.

M: Oh, all right.

Text 8

W: What are you doing, Tom?

M: I'm writing to my mother.

W: But you wrote to her only yesterday.

M: Yes, but I have something new to tell her.

W: Something new?

M: Yes. I am telling her I've decided to take up a part-time job as a shop assistant.

W: What do you mean? You've been working at one nearly three months. Have you been fired by Rogers?

M: No. My mother doesn't know I have a part-time job.

W: You mean you didn't tell her before?

M: No. I didn't want her to worry about my study.

W: But why are you telling her now?

M: I don't want her to worry about my life here. You see, I told her that I'd just bought a car in my letter.

Text 9

M: Hello, Doctor Wilson.

W: Hello, it's you again, Mike. What's wrong with you this time? Anything I can do for you?

M: Oh, yes, doctor. I need some medicine. You see, I often feel tired and don't feel like doing anything.

W: Let me see... Mm, I think nothing is wrong with you, Mike. Your problem is just that you're overweight. I told you to take exercise in the evening. If you can do that,

you'll soon lose weight. And things will be better.

M: But doctor, I love to watch TV in the evening.

W: Well, Mike, my advice is that you ought to limit TV-watching to only once or twice a week, and go jogging for an hour every day.

M: But doctor...

W: No buts, Mike. This is totally a willpower problem. You must follow my advice, or you'll soon be too heavy to move anymore.

Text 10

W: Attention, please! Thank you. Now, welcome to the Tower Hotel. We hope you have a wonderful holiday. To help you, these are some of the services we have here. On the ground floor, you will find reception. Here we can answer your questions and help you. Any questions? No? Good. Please leave your key here when you go out. On the sixth floor, there's a restaurant where you can have your breakfast from half past seven to half past nine each morning. Don't come after half past nine! The bedrooms are on the fourth and fifth floors. If you want to use a phone, there are lots of telephones on the second floor. Any questions? No? Fine. You can go shopping on the first floor — there's a bank and lots of shops where you can find food, clothes and newspapers. For people who like sports, if you want to swim, there's a nice, new pool on the seventh floor and there are some tennis courts behind the hotel. Please listen! And if you want to watch your favourite programmes, the televisions are on the third floor. Any questions? No? Well, good. Have a nice holiday. Goodbye.

第一部分 听力

1-5 BBBAB 6-10 ACCCB 11-15 CCBCA

16-20 BAACB

第二部分 阅读

第一节

A

21. C 细节理解题。根据 Facial expressions 部分中的第一句 The human face is extremely expressive, able to express countless emotions without saying a word. 可知,人的面部是非常有表达力的,一句话不用说就能表达无数的情感。也就是说,面部表情不用说一句话就能表达大多数情感,故答案选 C。
22. C 词义猜测题。根据画线单词所在句 Since the visual sense is dominant for most people, eye contact is an especially important type of nonverbal communication. 可知,因为对大多数人来说视觉是 dominant,所以目光接触是一种尤为重要的非语言交流方式。结合语境和四个选项可推知,dominant 在此处表示“占优势的”,与 more important 意思相近,故答案选 C。
23. A 主旨大意题。根据第一段 There are many different types of nonverbal communication. The following are some

examples. 和下文内容可知,文章主要介绍了几种不同的非语言交流方式,故答案选 A。

B

24. A 细节理解题。根据第一段中 One day an American called Simon went to London to visit his friend, Rick. 可知,西蒙去伦敦拜访朋友,故答案选 A。
25. B 细节理解题。根据第一段中 Rick told him that his flat was on the first floor. 可知,里克告诉西蒙,他的公寓在一楼;再根据第二段中 The floor above the ground floor is the first floor, while Americans would call it the second floor. 可知,在英式英语里 the ground floor 是指紧贴地面的底层,而 the first floor 的实际位置即美式英语中的 the second floor “二楼”,所以里克应该住在二楼,故答案选 B。
26. C 细节理解题。根据第四段中 For example, on the train the British often spend their time reading newspapers or books. 可知,英国人通常在火车上看报纸或者看书来消磨时间,故答案选 C。
27. A 推理判断题。文章中举的几个例子分别从楼层、习惯及用词三个方面讲述了英美文化差异,由此可推断,作者举例的目的是解释英美文化差异,故答案选 A。

C

28. A 推理判断题。根据前三段内容可知,尽管这位女士在去美国之前专门学习了英语,但她在美国同一些企业和公司打交道时仍然听不懂一些习语。由此推测,她会意识到自己的英语水平有限,故答案选 A。
29. B 推理判断题。根据第七段的内容可知,get your act together 意为“变得有条理”,在生意场上,它意为“制订一个冷静而有序的行动计划”。再根据上下文的例子可知,get your act together 一般用于表现不佳或者犯了错误的情况下,故答案选 B。
30. D 细节理解题。根据第九段的内容可知,一位专家认为这一表达在 20 世纪 70 年代末未被广泛使用,一家报社于 1978 年使用了该表达。由此可知,读者在 1978 年可以在报纸上广泛地看到这一表达,故答案选 D。

31. C 推理判断题。根据文章内容可知,本文主要讲述了 get one's act together 这一英语表达,故该文应该是选自与语言有关的书籍,故答案选 C。

D

32. C 细节理解题。根据第二段中 However, a British language scholar says English will probably drop in dominance... 可知,一名英国学者认为未来英语的优势地位会下降,到本世纪中期会排在汉语之后,故答案选 C。
33. A 细节理解题。根据第三段的内容可知,孟加拉语 (Bengali)、泰米尔语 (Tamil)、马来语 (Malay) 会在不久后出现在最广泛讲的语言名单中,故答案选 A。
34. A 细节理解题。根据画线句的前两句 But another expert on the English language says the scholar underestimates the future of its dominance... 可知,另外

一个专家认为这名学者低估了英语的地位,他认为英语还会继续保持其优势地位。由此可以推测出画线句的言外之意是“越来越多的人将会选择英语”,故答案选 A。

35. B 主旨大意题。根据文章第一句 English is fast becoming the language of science around the world, but what is its future among everyday speakers? 及全文内容可知,本文讨论的是未来英语是否仍然还处于优势地位,不同的人有不同的观点,故答案选 B。

第二节

36. A 37. E 38. G 39. C 40. F

第三部分 语言运用

第一节

41. C 由语境可知,人们总说学习语言越早,学习起来就越容易(easier),故答案选 C。
42. B 人们觉得学习语言越早越好,然而,在“我”看来,那涉及(refers to)口语学习,故答案选 B。
43. D 结合句中的 and read between the lines 可知,只有通过合适的阅读方式及努力才能训练运用一些基本的语言表达(expressions)和听出真实意思的能力,故答案选 D。
44. D 结合语境可知,花钱帮孩子学英语的做法也许会以失望告终(end up)。end up 为固定搭配,意为“(尤指经历一系列意外后)最终处于,到头来”,故答案选 D。
45. A 结合上文的 spending money 可知,钱付(pay)得越多,你可能越失望,故答案选 A。
46. C 结合下文的 She did not want to go on... English 可知,作者朋友的女儿在小学时不喜欢(disliked)英语,故答案选 C。
47. A 结合上文可知,她直到中学才想继续学(learning)英语,故答案选 A。
48. D 结合语境可知,一位学习英语的大学生慢慢地培养了她对这门语言的兴趣。develop one's interest 为固定搭配,意为“培养某人的兴趣”,故答案选 D。
49. A 让孩子学中文比学几年英语有一些困难(difficulty)要好。have difficulty in doing sth 为固定搭配,意为“做某事有困难”,故答案选 A。
50. B 结合下文的 So I suggest that... 可知,从事英语教育工作很多年后,“我”发现了问题。engage in 为固定搭配,意为“(使)从事,参加”,故答案选 B。
51. A 结合上文的 in my opinion, that... spoken language 可知,“我”认为学习口语越早越好,由此可知,此处表示尽管他们的发音(pronunciation)很好,故答案选 A。
52. C 尽管他们的发音很好,但许多学生的英语词汇运用能力却很差(poor),故答案选 C。
53. D 与其让孩子们急着学英语还不如让他们记忆(memorise)中国古典散文,故答案选 D。
54. C 根据第一段中的 People always say that the earlier... to do so 可知,人们总是说学习语言越早,学习起来就越容易。由此可知,此处表示让他们匆忙地(hurriedly)学习英语,故答案选 C。

55. B 结合语境可知,他们(孩子们)可能会错过(miss)提高母语能力的最佳时机,故答案选 B。

第二节

56. what 此空引导宾语从句,且在从句中作宾语,表示“什么”,故填 what。
57. to 如今,汉语词汇“土豪”和“大妈”变得为许多中国人所熟悉。be/become familiar to sb 表示“(变得)为某人所熟悉”,故填 to。
58. chatting 此处是 when they are chatting... 的省略形式,故填 chatting。
59. fashionable 此处需要用形容词修饰 mobile phone,故填 fashionable。
60. produced 根据 Some years ago 可知,此处需要用一般过去时,故填 produced。
61. be used 主语和谓语动词 use 之间为被动关系,应该用被动语态;空前为情态动词 can, be 动词用原形,故填 be used。
62. to describe 根据语境可知,此处需要用动词不定式表目的,故填 to describe。
63. them 此处作宾语,故填 them。
64. influence 根据空前的名词所有格 the Chinese language's 和空后的 on 可知,此处应该用名词,表示“影响(力)”,故填 influence。
65. so/and 根据上下文内容可知,前后分句之间表因果或顺承关系,故填 so 或 and。

第四部分 写作

第一节 短文改错

第一节

One possible version:

Dear Wang Dong,

I'm sorry to hear that you are having trouble learning English at senior high school. However, the situation is easy to change if you follow my advice. Here are some tips on how to learn English well.

Firstly, why not try to communicate with others in English? If you do so, you will feel confident gradually. Also, don't be afraid of making mistakes because everyone makes mistakes. Secondly, you should keep on reading English sentences aloud every morning and evening. That way, you'll learn many important expressions. Thirdly, it will be wonderful if you read more English newspapers and watch English films. Finally, don't hesitate to turn to others for help when you are puzzled about something. They will be glad to give you a hand.

I hope you'll find these ideas useful.

Yours,

Li Hua

第二节

One possible version:

Paragraph 1:

Why did Mrs Brown say her husband was really clever?

Because she found that he had written a notice which looked exactly like a police notice. He made a blue board with white letters on it, but it was not a real one. Being afraid of going to prison, Mr Brown certainly dared not use the word “police”, but he used “polite notice” instead of “police notice”. He was quite clever, wasn’t he?

Paragraph 2:

If the police discovered the Browns were using a police notice, they would feel angry and punish them. It was a crime because he offended the police, passing himself off as a policeman. But Mr Brown would remain very calm and ask the policemen to look at the board carefully. The policemen would burst out laughing when they realised what had happened.

Unit 3 单元检测卷

听力材料:

Text 1

M: You really must have had a good time!

W: I did, but it’s more than that. Everything there seemed so different and so strange.

Text 2

W: Well, if I were you, I think I’d go and say I am sorry.

M: But I didn’t start the quarrel.

W: Don’t be childish. Anyway, if you say you’re sorry, I’m sure Sally will say she’s sorry, too.

Text 3

M: Linda, are you going to apply for that position? You see, it’s a lot of responsibility. And sometimes you need to go to the company at weekends.

W: But it’s really exciting. Anyway, the salary is good.

Text 4

M: How often do you do the shopping?

W: Occasionally. About once a month.

M: Who usually does it?

W: My mother. My father sometimes does it, and my brothers do it once or twice a year.

Text 5

M: Look at the menu, Sue. Everything looks great, but they are too expensive.

W: Have anything you like, Jason. Tom said it’s on our boss.

Text 6

M: Hi, Martha. I see you’re working out, too. How many kilometres have you run so far?

W: Well, I’ve run around the track five times. That’s two kilometres.

M: Are you getting into shape for any particular sport?

W: Yes. I’ve signed up for the school volleyball team.

M: That’s wonderful. I’m going to play football.

W: When do you start?

M: In two weeks, at the beginning of November.

W: We’re having our first volleyball practice tomorrow

afternoon and our first game next week.

M: Great. I’ll be sure to come and cheer you.

Text 7

M: Oh, Jane! What did you have to go and do that for?

W: Do what?

M: You know what I am talking about. Why did you go and tell Mrs Wallance how much money I am going to make? Now she will go and tell the whole world!

W: Well, I am sorry, Paul.

M: Yeah, but you know she talks to everybody and their brother.

W: Well, I apologise. I guess I wasn’t thinking. I got all excited.

M: Oh, well, it’s done now. I guess it doesn’t matter that much, anyway. They will know in the end.

W: You know, it is really a lot of money for a first job...

Text 8

W: English Language Centre. May I help you?

M: Yes. I’m calling to find out more information about your programme. For example, what kind of courses do you offer?

W: Well, first of all, the purpose of our programme is to provide language learning opportunities, whether a student’s goal is to master basic language skills for his or her job, or to study to enter an American college or university.

M: OK. I’m calling for a friend who is interested in attending an American university.

W: That’s the kind of instruction that we provide, from basic courses to particular courses such as computer, business English and so on.

M: Great. What is your closing date for signing up for the next term?

W: Well, no later than two months before the term begins.

M: OK. What is the charge for a full-time student?

W: Two thousand and thirty dollars.

M: And how does one apply?

W: Well, just fill out a form on our website.

M: Great. Thank you for your help.

W: No problem. Please call again if you have any other question.

Text 9

W: First of all, I’d like you to tell me a bit about what you’ve been doing.

M: Well, I left school after I’d done my A levels.

W: What subjects did you take?

M: French, German and Art.

W: Art?

M: Well, I really wanted to study Art. But a friend of my father’s offered me a job. He’s an accountant in the city.

W: I see. In your application, you say that you only spent

nine months with this firm of accountants. Why was that?

M: Well, my father was rather disappointed at first. He's an accountant too, you see.

W: Have you any brothers or sisters?

M: Two brothers, both at school. One's 12, and the other's 15 — taking his O levels this year.

W: Right! What do you do in your spare time?

M: I like jazz and folk music; I go to the theatre occasionally and act a bit myself. I read quite a lot, and I've done a bit of photography. Also, I've travelled a lot. I've hitchhiked (搭便车) all over Europe.

W: Very interesting, Mr Stone. I think that's all I want to ask about your background.

Text 10

M: If you're one of those people who haven't found the perfect physical activity yet, here are some things to think about, which might help you make the right decision. Running has become incredibly popular in recent years. That's probably got a lot to do with the fact that it's a very accessible form of exercise. Anyone can run, even if you can only run a few metres to begin with. But make sure you get the right shoes — it's worth investing in a high-quality pair and they don't come cheap. Swimming is another really good way to build fitness. What attracts many people is that you can swim in an indoor pool at any time of year. On the other hand, it can be quite boring. It's hard to chat with people while you're swimming. Cycling has become almost as popular as running in recent years. That's probably because as well as improving their fitness, many people say being out in the fresh air in a park or in the countryside can be really fun and relaxing! Yoga is a good choice for those of you looking for exercise which focuses on developing both a healthy mind and body. It's a good way of building strength. But don't expect to find it easy. It can be surprisingly challenging, especially for people who aren't very flexible.

第一部分 听力

1-5 ACCCA 6-10 BCBCB 11-15 CAAAC

16-20 BBABC

第二部分 阅读

第一节

A

21. C 细节理解题。根据 A family game night 部分中的 Divide the family into two teams and let one team come up with words and the other has to act them out.可知,这个游戏是一方想出单词,另外一方将其表演出来。也就是说,孩子们应该把动作和特定的单词联系起来,故答案选 C。

22. A 细节理解题。从 A family game night 部分中的 Charades is a fun game that will challenge kids to use

their imagination. 和 Family art time 部分中的 Or let them use leaves, branches and whatever else they can find to make something from their imagination.可知, A family game night 和 Family art time 这两个活动在很大程度上依赖于孩子的想象力,故答案选 A。

23. D 细节理解题。从最后一段中的 Ask a nearby farm if you can bring your kids for a tour to see some of the animals.可知,在家庭实地调查旅行中,你需要得到农场主的允许,故答案选 D。

B

24. C 细节理解题。根据第一段中的 Great, I thought, imagining hours spent cleaning dusty boxes and listening to boring stories about people I didn't know.可知,作者对研究的第一印象是烦人的,故答案选 C。

25. A 词义猜测题。根据画线词所在句中的 He'd discovered a computer programme that could help digitally scan old pictures and letters to preserve their contents 可知,作者的爷爷发现了一个电脑程序,该程序可以帮助对旧照片和信件进行数字扫描,以保存它们的内容。由此推测此处的意思是“在它们因年份太久而碎裂之前”。crumbled 意为“碎裂”,与 fell into pieces 意思相近,故答案选 A。

26. B 细节理解题。根据第三段中的 I became so hungry for more information that Grandpa needed additional props to keep me satisfied.可知,作者的爷爷给了作者一个大箱子是为了满足作者想要了解更多信息的渴望,故答案选 B。

27. A 推理判断题。根据第四段中的 Grandpa showed me letters he had sent to Grandma.可知,作者的爷爷曾经写信与奶奶联系,故答案选 A。

C

28. B 推理判断题。根据第三段中的 To keep children safe, your management must cover the family computer. 以及 Remind your children that online friends are still strangers.可知,这篇文章主要是写给父母的,故答案选 B。

29. B 细节理解题。根据第四段中的 The language children use in online chat rooms is strange to many parents 可知,聊天的网络语言对于许多父母(成年人)是很陌生的,故答案选 B。

30. A 细节理解题。根据第三段中的 Just as you decide which TV programmes are suitable, you need to do the same for the websites and chat rooms your children visit. 可知,父母要给孩子选择合适的网站和聊天室,故答案选 A。

31. C 细节理解题。根据最后一段中的... paw — parents are watching... 可知,paw 这个缩写代表父母在旁边观看,所以孩子会用这个网络用语来告诉对方,故答案选 C。

D

32. B 细节理解题。根据第一段中的 Babies receive

information when they see, hear and feel things, which makes connections between different parts of the brain.可知,婴儿看到、听到和感觉到事情时会接收信息,这使得大脑的不同部分之间连接,故答案选 B。

33. A 细节理解题。根据第二段倒数第二句 This shows that babies can tell the difference between two different patterns.可知,该研究员和她的团队在实验中发现婴儿能够分辨不同的模式的区别,故答案选 A。
34. B 词义猜测题。根据画线句前面的内容 the order of sounds is the base of words and grammar 可知,声音的顺序是单词和语法的基础,也就是说,画线句表示不同声音的位置不同,意思也会不同,故答案选 B。
35. D 推理判断题。根据最后一段中的 They expected the first group who'd watched videos in Chinese to show the same kind of learning as the second group who were brought face to face with the same sounds. Instead they found a huge difference. The babies in the second group were able to distinguish between similar Chinese sounds as well as native listeners. But the other babies — regardless of whether they had watched the video or listened to the audio — learned nothing.可知,他们希望第一组看了中文视频的人与第二组面对面听同样声音的人学习的方式是一样的。然而结果相反,第二组婴儿能够分辨出相似的中文发音。但是其他的婴儿——不管他们是看了视频还是听了音频——什么也没学到。由此推测,面对面的社会交际提高婴儿的大脑发育,故答案选 D。

第二节

36. D 37. A 38. G 39. C 40. F

第三部分 语言运用

第一节

41. A 根据语境和第二段中的 my role in that play 可知,作者在戏剧(play)中担任主角,故答案选 A。
42. C 根据语境和第三段中的 I struggled to say a full sentence 可知,作者在房间里来回走动,努力(struggling)说台词,故答案选 C。
43. A 作者一开始可以流畅而清晰地讲话,但后来口吃的问题发生(happened)了,故答案选 A。
44. B 从口吃发生的那刻起,作者就预料这将是第一次也是最后一次出演该戏剧中的角色。expect 意为“预料”,符合语境,故答案选 B。
45. C 根据上下文可知,这里是指作者的口吃问题影响(affected)了一切,故答案选 C。
46. D 作者小时候努力说整句话时,反复听到父母的意见,这种情况应该是令人气恼的(annoying),故答案选 D。
47. A 根据语境可知,作者应该是羞于承认自己有问题。ashamed 意为“羞耻的,惭愧的”,符合语境,故答案选 A。
48. B 根据下一句 It held me back.可推知,作者的口吃问题虽然变得不那么明显(noticeable)了,但是也从来没有

有消失过,故答案选 B。

49. D 在意识到班干部要在全班同学面前讲话后,作者放弃(gave up)了参加班干部的选举,故答案选 D。
50. A 作者想象着像其他人一样正常(normal)会是什么样子,故答案选 A。
51. C 作者读了一些有关名人的文章,这些名人都克服(overcame)了口吃问题,故答案选 C。
52. D 作者面对(faced)了这一事实:作者的确有问题,这一问题将一直伴随着作者,故答案选 D。
53. A 能够直面自己的问题使作者变得更加强大(stronger),故答案选 A。
54. B 随着时间的推移,作者知道自己会获得信心站起来,向自己证明(prove)口吃问题永远阻挡不了自己,故答案选 B。
55. C 最主要的是,作者知道自己不是唯一一个遭受困难(suffers)的人,因为没有人是完美的,故答案选 C。

第二节

56. their 此处表示“他们自己的微博”,修饰名词用形容词物主代词,故用 their 作定语。
57. pressure 此处表示“释放他们的压力”,空前由形容词性物主代词 their 修饰,此处应该用名词 pressure。
58. But 根据前后句之间的逻辑关系可知,此处用 But 表示转折。
59. which 分析句子结构可知,此处应该用 which 引导非限制性定语从句,该从句修饰 time and energy,且 which 在从句中作主语。
60. an play a role in 为固定搭配,important 的读音以元音音素开头,故用 an。
61. to communicate 此处表示“利用这个有意义的工具来交流和展示自己”,应该用动词不定式作目的状语。
62. various 此处表示“需要各种各样的能力”,形容词 various 作定语,修饰 abilities。
63. successful 此处表示“创造出一个成功的微博”,形容词 successful 作定语,修饰名词 microblog。
64. organising 在本句中 while 是连词,引导省略形式的状语从句,其完整形式为 while we are organising...,省略了 we are,此处用 organising。
65. advantages 此处表示“我们应该充分利用这些优势”,用 advantage 的复数形式。

第四部分 写作

第一节

One possible version:

Dear Tom,

I'm sorry to hear that you are bothered by your family rules. However, I can't be on your side this time.

Family rules which let us know how to behave properly are essential for us. For example, your family rule “Come home before 10 at night” is for your safety and “Never talk back to your parents” is teaching you good manners. In fact, I benefit a lot from my family rules, such as “Be gentle with everyone” and “Apologize if you hurt others' feelings”.

Sometimes family rules make us uncomfortable, but that's the price we have to pay for a successful life. Am I right?

I am looking forward to your reply.

Yours,

Li Hua

第二节

One possible version:

Paragraph 1:

Suddenly he had an idea. He searched his drawers and fortunately found a piece of beautiful and fragrant paper. He sat down straight on his chair, and began to write a letter in his best handwriting as a Mother's Day present. "Dear mum, I'm writing this to tell you that you are the best mother in the world..." With a sincere heart, Jim finished the letter and sealed it in an envelope.

Paragraph 2:

The next morning Jim handed his present to his mum. Finishing reading the letter, his mum swept him up in her arms with her eyes wet. "Thank you, my dear!" she sniffled. Leaning against his mother's shoulder, Jim slowly explained why he chose to write a letter as a present. After hearing the reason, his mum gently touched his hair, saying, "To me, your letter is better than a thousand shopping sprees." Hugging each other, they felt happy as if they had everything.

Unit 4 单元检测卷

听力材料:

Text 1

M: Mum, I got an A in English and Bs and Cs in my other subjects. Here's my report card.

W: Let me see. I'm glad you finally got an A in English. But why only a C in history? That's a low grade.

Text 2

W: The shirt looks very nice. How much is it?

M: Five dollars each. Nine dollars for two. They are on sale today.

W: I'll take two.

Text 3

M: Are you worried about getting a job after graduation?

W: No, I have had several good interviews, and I can always work for my dad for a while.

Text 4

M: I wonder if you can drop by tomorrow evening. The Smiths are coming over to dinner. I'd like you to meet them.

W: Sure, I'd love to. I've heard they are very interesting people.

Text 5

W: What kind of ice cream would you like, chocolate or vanilla?

M: Neither, thanks. I like them both but right now all I want is some water.

W: OK. I'll bring some soon.

Text 6

M: Hi, Kate. Can I discuss our class picnic with you?

W: Sure. Go ahead.

M: Today I think we must decide where and when to have our class activity of having a picnic. Many classmates are asking me about that.

W: OK, first, about the location. How about the Central Park? It's near our campus, and we can just walk there. That saves some time and money.

M: Sounds good! Do you think we can go on Saturday?

W: Maybe not. Some classmates must attend the training programme of our department. Sunday is better.

M: OK. Then I will go to inform the class.

Text 7

W: Excuse me?

M: Yes, can I help you?

W: Yeah, I'm looking for a dress for myself.

M: Do you want something special?

W: Oh, just for a party. And I'd like either silk or cotton.

M: We don't have any pure silk dresses. But this cotton one is very nice.

W: I'd like that very much. Any different sizes?

M: Yes, from Size 7 to 10. What size do you want?

W: Size 9 exactly.

M: Here you are.

W: How much is it?

M: It was \$94 last week, but it's on sale now. You just pay \$84 for it.

W: All right. And here is one hundred.

M: Thank you. Here is the change.

Text 8

W: Where were you yesterday, Mike?

M: I was at home asleep.

W: Asleep! I thought that you had to take an exam.

M: I was sick. I had a fever. I couldn't get out of bed.

W: You still look a little sick. You could go back to bed.

M: I'm going now. I just came here to speak to my professor.

W: What did he tell you?

M: He said that I'd be able to take a make-up.

W: Well, that's all right then. Are you going straight home?

M: I have to stop at the chemist's on the way. I need some aspirin.

W: Do you think that you should walk that far?

M: I have to walk. I didn't bring my car. I didn't think I'd be able to drive today.

W: Well, take care of yourself.

M: OK. Thanks.

Text 9

M: Well, it's a lovely room. It's quite a nice size.

W: Oh yes. It's big and well-furnished.

M: Yes, I can see that. Is there anything that I should know?
W: Well, I don't allow the cat to go upstairs at all.
M: Oh? Not at all?
W: I don't like cats upstairs. And I don't allow people to smoke in bedrooms.
M: Oh no, I agree with that. I don't smoke anyway.
W: And I don't allow people to stick pictures up on the walls with sticky tape. Well, you see, when you take the pictures down the tape leaves marks on the wallpaper.
M: Oh, I see.
W: And there are just two more things if you don't mind. If you do get out, would you please remember to close the window?
M: Right. I'll do that.
W: And there's the kettle here, as you can see, but when you boil the kettle could you please put it on the floor and not on the chest of drawers?
M: Oh I see. Does it make a mark or something?
W: Yes. It would probably leave a mark.

Text 10

W: An elderly woman yesterday made a legal claim against a supermarket because it had wrongly accused her of stealing a Christmas card. Ms Doss White, 72 years old, is claiming \$3,000 damages from the supermarket for wrongful arrest and false imprisonment. Ms White visited the supermarket while doing Christmas shopping, but did not buy anything. She was followed through the town by a supermarket manager. He had been told that a customer saw her take a card and put it in her shopping bag. He stopped her at a bookshop as she was reading a book. Ms White said, "This man, a total stranger, suddenly grasped my bag and asked if he could look in it." She was taken back to the supermarket and shut in a small room in full view of shoppers for 20 minutes until the police arrived. At the police station she was body-searched and nothing was found. Her lawyer said that supermarket sent an insincere apology and they insisted that she may have been stealing. The hearing continues today.

第一部分 听力

1-5 AABBC 6-10 ABACB 11-15 BCBAB

16-20 CACBC

第二部分 阅读

第一节

A

21. D 细节理解题。根据第二段可知,儿时朋友的特别之处在于他们和你有许多共同点,他们比其他人更了解你的心思、行为方式和处境,故答案选 D。
22. A 词义猜测题。联系语境,特别是画线词后的 yet strong 可知,画线词与 strong 表达的意义相对,因此推测 delicate 意为“脆弱的”,与 weak 意义相近,故答案

选 A。

23. B 主旨大意题。在最后一段中作者强调友谊需要经营,我们需要认真对待朋友,即作者主要劝告我们应该要珍惜朋友,故答案选 B。

B

24. A 细节理解题。根据第二个小标题下的句子 Respond quickly and briefly, apologising for your mistake.以及下句中的 Keep the tone measured; don't take it too lightly, as people can be offended 可知,如果在邮件里写错了名字,作者建议要快速道歉,并且注意态度要诚恳,否则这可能会使收件人感到生气,故答案选 A。
25. B 推理判断题。根据第三个小标题下的句子 In this instance, step away from your keyboard to allow everyone to calm down.和上句中的 unpleasant conversation 可知,当“回复所有人”的邮件引发令人不愉快的谈话时,作者给出的建议是离开键盘,也就是说要避免更进一步的参与,好让大家都能够冷静下来,故答案选 B。
26. D 细节理解题。根据最后一段中的 In that case, ask to speak in person as soon as possible and say sorry.可知,处理冒犯的邮件导致的问题时,作者给出的建议是要尽快与收件人亲自交谈并道歉,即进行面对面的交谈,并当面道歉,故答案选 D。
27. C 主旨大意题。根据第三段中的 Here are four common email accidents, and how to handle them.和文章内容可知,本文主要介绍了四种发邮件的事故,并介绍了如何应对这些事故,故答案选 C。

C

28. A 推理判断题。根据第六段中父亲的话... we have known Mrs. Martin for a very long time. She has often helped our family. Now we can do something for her.可知,塞雷娜爸爸的话体现了他是一个很体贴的人,故答案选 A。
29. B 推理判断题。根据倒数第二段中的 Seeing the joy in Mrs. Martin's eyes, Serena began to understand how much the yard meant to Mrs. Martin.和最后一段的内容可知,塞雷娜看到马丁夫人眼中的开心,开始理解了这个庭院对马丁夫人来说很重要,所以喝完饮料后,换了一种心态来割草。由此推测,看到马丁夫人对庭院的热爱让塞雷娜的态度发生了转变,故答案选 B。
30. A 推理判断题。根据最后一段中的 A warm feeling began to spread through her body. Her dad was right. It was hard to tell who was helping whom! 可知,喝完果汁,在给马丁夫人割草时,一种温暖的感觉开始传遍塞雷娜的全身。由此推测,塞雷娜那时的感觉是愉快的,故答案选 A。
31. C 细节理解题。根据最后一段中的 Her dad was right. It was hard to tell who was helping whom! 可知,塞雷娜最后觉得父亲是对的,很难说是谁在帮助谁,故答案选 C。

D

32. C 细节理解题。根据第三段中的 He said hospitality was very basic to his culture, and strangers were always treated very kindly. 可知,在纳多家的文化中,好客是一种基本的礼节,他们总是善待陌生人,故答案选 C。
33. C 细节理解题。根据第三段最后两句可知,纳多的家里除了他之外,还有爸爸、妈妈和两个姐妹,所以他的家里至少有五个人,故答案选 C。
34. B 推理判断题。根据第四段中的... and they got used to American culture quickly. 可知,这家人很快适应了美国文化,由此可以推断出作者的国籍可能是美国,故答案选 B。
35. A 推理判断题。通读本文可知,作者与来自另一个国家的男孩在路上偶遇,男孩带作者回家见到了他的家人。慢慢地,作者和男孩成了很好的朋友。由此可以推断不同国家的人可以成为好朋友,故答案选 A。

第二节

36. E 37. B 38. D 39. F 40. C

第三部分 语言运用

第一节

41. B 根据下文中的 to a local shop for some food with her two kids 及语境可知,查伦·莱斯莉正在前往当地的一家商店的路上。head 意为“(朝……)前进,(向……)去”,符合语境,故答案选 B。
42. A 根据下文中的 and it was stuck from all the snow 及语境可知,一辆装满牛奶的卡车正吃力地向路上的斜坡上爬。struggle 意为“艰难地(向某处)行进”,符合语境,故答案选 A。
43. C 根据下文中的 and it was stuck from all the snow 可知,卡车的前轮在冰封的路面上打滑。icy 意为“被冰覆盖的”,符合语境,故答案选 C。
44. A 根据语境可知,此处指查伦·莱斯莉让邻居帮忙照看孩子,而自己去帮忙推车。watch 意为“照看”,符合语境,故答案选 A。
45. D 根据下文中的 it got safely to the top 及语境可知,卡车最终安全地爬上了斜坡。eventually 意为“终于,最终”,符合语境,故答案选 D。
46. B 根据第一段中的 was awarded free milk for what she did 及语境可知,此处指查伦·莱斯莉的善举得到了回报。pay off 意为“取得成功;奏效”,符合语境,故答案选 B。
47. A 根据语境可知,此处指查伦·莱斯莉推卡车上斜坡的视频被发布在网络上。hit 意为“被刊登在,被发表在”,符合语境,故答案选 A。
48. C 根据语境可知,查伦·莱斯莉推卡车上斜坡的视频被发布在网络上之后,一些对她印象深刻的人称她为“神奇女侠”。impressed 意为“印象深刻的”,符合语境,故答案选 C。
49. D 根据上文中的 The company that owned the truck 及语境可知,拥有该卡车的公司也表彰了她的英雄行为。recognise 意为“表扬;表彰”,符合语境,故答案

选 D。

50. B 根据下文中的 was incredibly kind 及语境可知,查伦·莱斯莉的本意是善良的。intention 意为“意图,目的”,符合语境,故答案选 B。
51. D 根据语境可知,查伦·莱斯莉被认为是那家公司的福气。blessing 意为“幸运,福气”,符合语境,故答案选 D。
52. C 根据下文中的 of free milk 及语境可知,为了表达对查伦·莱斯莉的感激,那家公司给她及她的家人免费提供一年的牛奶。supply 意为“供应量,供给量”,符合语境,故答案选 C。
53. A 根据语境可知,查伦·莱斯莉认为帮助处于困境的人是她的责任。duty 意为“(道德或法律上的)义务,责任”,符合语境,故答案选 A。
54. C 根据语境可知,查伦·莱斯莉帮忙真的不是为了得到任何回报。in return 意为“作为回报”,符合语境,故答案选 C。
55. B 根据上文中的 I am absolutely delighted at their generous 及语境可知,查伦·莱斯莉对于他们给自己提供的慷慨回报感到高兴。offer 意为“给予(物),提供(物)”,符合语境,故答案选 B。

第二节

56. from 根据下句可知苏珊是从超市回家。from 意为“从,由”。
57. so “so+形容词+that...”为固定搭配,意为“如此……以至于……”。袋子是如此的重以至于她决定休息一下。
58. walking 此处用现在分词作宾语补足语,notice sb doing sth 意为“看到/注意到某人正在做某事”。
59. started 根据并列谓语动词 walked 的时态可知此处也用一般过去时。
60. suddenly 此处修饰动词 felt,应该用副词,故填 suddenly。
61. the the first time 为固定搭配,意为“第一次”。
62. daughter's 这是我女儿的幸运日。表示“我女儿的”,所以用名词所有格。
63. singing 分析句子结构,此处为非谓语,he 和 sing 之间为逻辑上的主动关系,应该用现在分词形式,故填 singing。
64. saying 根据空前的定冠词 the 和空后的“Giving is getting”可知,此处应该用名词,表示“谚语”,故填 saying。
65. kindness 此处作 showing 的宾语,应该用名词,故填 kindness。

第四部分 写作

第一节

One possible version:

Dear Mike,

I'm sorry to know that you feel confused about making friends online in your new class. I have ever read a story, which made me greatly shocked. A kind-hearted girl was cheated

and laughed at by the cheat. She wanted to help a boy, but what the boy said was a trap.

In my opinion, making friends online is a good way to communicate with people from all over the world. However, every coin has two sides. When people try to make friends online, they have to be very careful and cautious. Before meeting an online friend, they have to ensure that all the information concerning him or her is true.

To solve the problems concerning making friends online, I think, the government should take strong measures to punish those who cheat people online. As for those Internet users, they should be cautious when making friends online.

I hope you can adapt to the new school life as soon as possible.

Best regards.

Yours truly,

Zhang Hua

第二节

One possible version:

It can be very challenging to meet people from another culture due to cultural misunderstandings. (要点1) Some cultures value personal relationship building while other cultures pay less attention to it. (要点2) People from different parts of the world also have very different attitudes towards whether they should talk more or stay silent. (要点3) Even in some similar cultural backgrounds, people deal with things in different ways. (要点4) So the key solution is to better understand each other.

Unit 5 单元检测卷

听力材料:

Text 1

M: I've got my camera with me. Am I allowed to take photos for you?

W: I think so. It doesn't say you can't.

Text 2

W: Look at the cute hat. It looks exactly like the hat Mickey is wearing.

M: Let's buy one for our son. I bet he will love it since he likes the film so much.

Text 3

W: Excuse me, sir. Why hasn't the 2:30 train arrived? It's already 2:45 now.

M: Sorry, Madam. It's on its way here. The train has been delayed because of an accident. The latest phone information says the train is arriving in another two hours.

Text 4

W: You're always working around the house on Saturday, painting and doing repairs. You must enjoy it.

M: Not really. I'd rather relax or go fishing, but Saturday is the only day I have to get anything done.

Text 5

M: It's too cold here. I simply can't work.

W: Neither can I. I'll be frozen to death if I don't get out of this room soon.

M: How about going for a drink?

W: Good idea.

Text 6

W: Patrick, did you take the driver's test?

M: Yes, it was very easy.

W: What do you mean?

M: It was so simple that even a child could have passed it.

W: Really? I had heard that it was rather hard.

M: Nonsense. It's just a piece of cake.

Text 7

W: Is there anything to do in the coming holiday, Jason?

M: What do you think of rock climbing? There is a good spot in the country.

W: Where is that?

M: A little rock hill near our village.

W: It sounds great. But I don't have any equipment with me. We did it years ago.

M: I do have one in my garage. I can borrow another from my friend.

W: I am afraid I won't be able to do it.

M: Come on. We will do some indoor practice first. There is a wall for exercising in the community gym. Don't you remember?

W: Ah, yes. Should we start practising it this weekend?

M: We can. Please tell Lucy about it. She also wants to go.

W: I will. Thanks.

Text 8

W: Now, Jimmy, did you get a good view of the accident?

M: Oh, yes. I was standing outside the bank building and I saw it all quite clearly.

W: Do you know what time it was?

M: Yes. I checked my watch. It was 2:45 exactly.

W: Good. Now, how fast was the truck moving?

M: Well, quite slowly — about 10 kilometres an hour. It was coming up York Road. I suppose the truck driver knew the lights were going to change. But they were still red when he went over them.

W: I see. What about the car? Was it also driving slowly?

M: It was coming along Union Street about 30 kilometres per hour. It was a blue Ford. The driver stopped his car when he saw the truck crossing the street.

W: Did you see what colour his traffic lights were?

M: Yes, they changed to yellow just before he crossed it.

Text 9

M: Helen, busy doing anything?

W: Oh, Kevin. I'm preparing a presentation for the city library. It's about a girl named Tracy Woods.

- M: What's special about her?
- W: It was an amazing story. She brought specially trained dogs to special education schools and helped children to build confidence. She believes that dogs can help children in ways we can't. Dogs don't judge and they don't care who you are or what you look like.
- M: But putting dogs into a school? Aren't they going to mess up the school?
- W: Don't worry. All the dogs are assessed and trained properly. There are now 40 dogs working with children aged from 6 to 18.
- M: I hope the children love them.
- W: Of course they do. I've got some pictures. I'll show them at my presentation tomorrow morning.

Text 10

- M: My name's Bob, and I've come to tell you about the York Dance Band. Now, if you want to have a good family party, like a wedding or an important birthday, and you want all your guests to dance after dinner, then don't book a noisy disco. Have a live band instead. We play all kinds of dance music, including songs that every age group, from teenagers to grandmothers, can dance to. The band is made up of all sorts of different people — none of us full-time musicians. We have a doctor, two English teachers, a retired journalist and the band leader owns a hotel. The band has been together for 10 years, but I only joined this year. Now the number has been increased from 8 to 12. I was looking for a band to join, and a friend of mine saw an advertisement in the local paper and persuaded me to apply. Before I joined, the band didn't have a separate singer, but they realised they needed one. They chose me because I've always enjoyed getting up and singing in front of an audience, and people say I've got a good voice. I've been in bands before. I even played the guitar rather badly in one, but this band is easily the best. I even enjoy the practices. Now, I'll just play a little...

第一部分 听力

1-5 AACAB 6-10 CAACA 11-15 BAACC

16-20 ABACB

第二部分 阅读

第一节

A

21. D 细节理解题。根据第一点中的 Add bird houses to your yard or garden to attract and shelter these species. 可知,我们可以在园子里增加鸟屋来吸引和保护这些物种,故答案选 D。
22. D 主旨大意题。根据第一段最后一句 Here are some tips on how to protect wildlife through small actions. 可知,本文主要介绍了一些如何保护野生动植物的建议,故答案选 D。

23. A 推理判断题。本文是关于如何通过小的行为举动来保护野生生物的,这与环境息息相关,故答案选 A。

B

24. C 细节理解题。文章中提到独自旅行可以遇见新的朋友、可以让人对生命的热情高涨、可以使人果断,但没有提到让人们学会享受独处,故答案选 C。
25. B 推理判断题。根据第二段中的 Meeting people from different backgrounds opens our minds, expands our world, and can inspire us a lot. 可知,独自旅行可以遇见不同背景的人们,从而可以打开我们的思维,拓展我们的世界,并能给我们很多激励,由此推断独自旅行可以使我们学到更多东西,故答案选 B。
26. A 细节理解题。根据第三段中的 Spending time alone with an open mind can be exactly what you need for your imagination to soar. 可知,作者建议我们在独自旅行时要有开放的思维,故答案选 A。
27. B 推理判断题。作者在文章开头谈到独自旅行有可能会改变人生,在接下来几段给出至少要独自旅行一次的理由,所以作者写这篇文章的目的是鼓励人们独自旅行,故答案选 B。

C

28. B 细节理解题。根据第一段中的... when I bought my first house, I started digging up a small land for vegetables before doing anything else. 可知,作者买了第一套房子后,挖了一小块地专门留作种菜用,故答案选 B。
29. C 推理判断题。根据第二段中的 The last few years we put black plastic between the rows, and it worked perfectly. But plastic looks so industrial, so unromantic, that I have gradually moved over to hay. We cut a lot of hay and it does improve the soil. Besides, it looks lovely and comes to us free. 可知,作者因为黑塑料看起来工业化、不浪漫而不再用黑塑料,将黑塑料换成干草,不仅能改善土壤,而且干草看起来很漂亮,还是免费的。由此推测,作者不再使用塑料是出于个人爱好,故答案选 C。
30. D 推理判断题。根据第三段中的 Whenever life seems a little pointless and difficult to grasp, you can always get out in the garden and get something done. Also, your parental instinct comes into play because helpless living things are depending on you, requiring training and protection from enemies. 可知,人们在感到生活没有很大意义、难以把握生活时,可以到园子里找事情做。人们的养育本能也会发挥作用,因为无助的生物都依赖于你。由此推测,作者认为做园艺的乐趣是精神上的,因为它能给人带来精神上的满足,故答案选 D。
31. C 主旨大意题。阅读全文内容可知,文章主要讲述了作者喜欢种菜的原因,C 项最适合作文章的标题,故答案选 C。

D

32. C 细节理解题。根据第二段最后一句 Scientists have used the word “play” to describe any behaviour that does not have any obvious purpose. 可知,科学家用“玩”来描述没有任何明显目的的行为,故答案选 C。
33. C 推理判断题。第三段的首句为段落主题句,后面作者用渡鸭的行为作为例子来进行详细说明,故答案选 C。
34. A 词义猜测题。根据第三段对 snowboarding 的具体描述可知,阿拉斯加和加拿大北部的渡鸭以滑积雪覆盖的倾斜屋顶为人所熟知。在缅因州,人们会看到渡鸭从雪堆上滑下来,所以猜测 snowboarding 的意思与滑雪有关,故答案选 A。
35. B 推理判断题。根据第四段的内容可知,小动物之间的玩耍有时可能是有目的性的,它们从打斗、捕猎及其他行为中学习生存的技能,为将来的生活做准备,故答案选 B。

第二节

36. D 37. G 38. C 39. F 40. A

第三部分 语言运用

第一节

41. C 根据本句中的 that could not get up 可知,此处表示一只小鹿被困(stuck)在冰上站不起来,故答案选 C。
42. A 根据本句中的 Because of their hooves 和下一句中的 so they can easily slip and fall 可知,此处表示鹿通常很难在雪地里和冰上行走(walking),故答案选 A。
43. B 它们的蹄没有摩擦力,因此它们很容易滑倒、摔倒,这让它们很无助(helpless),故答案选 B。
44. A 根据本段前两句可知,鹿的蹄没有摩擦力,它们很容易在雪地里和冰上滑倒、摔倒,所以此处表示这就是鹿面临的困难(difficulty),故答案选 A。
45. D 幸运的是(Fortunately),这头鹿没有受伤,故答案选 D。
46. D 根据下一句中的 He was so tired 可知,此处表示这头鹿只是筋疲力尽(exhausted)了,故答案选 D。
47. A 根据上文中的 that could not get up 可推知,此处表示摔倒的鹿因努力站起来(get up)而十分疲累。下文中的 He let him know that he was going to help him get up. 也是提示,故答案选 A。
48. A 根据第二段中的 on the ice 可知,此处表示它累得躺在结冰的(frozen)河面上,故答案选 A。
49. B 根据上文内容和本句中的 that he had been there for a while 可知,此处表示男子看出(tell)它已经在河面上躺了一会儿了,故答案选 B。
50. C 男子知道他必须在天黑(dark)之前帮这头鹿,故答案选 C。
51. A 根据本句中的 the deer was not aggressive 可知,此处表示这头鹿没有攻击该男子,这让他很宽慰(relief),故答案选 A。
52. B 根据常识和本句中的 he was right on his feet 可知,此处表示想让小鹿站起来,该男子需要推(pushes)它几次,故答案选 B。

53. C 根据本句中的 He tried his best to get up 和下一句 He was OK now. 可知,此处表示小鹿尽最大努力站起来,最后恢复(recovered)了平衡,故答案选 C。
54. D 根据上一句 He was OK now. 和本句中的 Maurice Mountain felt so happy 可知,此处表示看到小鹿安全(safe)了,故答案选 D。
55. D 当谈到爱和帮助,我们应该记住,需要爱和帮助的不仅仅是人类,还有动植物。when it comes to sth 意为“说到某事”,为固定句型,故答案选 D。

第二节

56. their 此处修饰名词 sunflowers, 应该用形容词性物主代词,故填 their。
57. planted 文章讲述的是过去发生的事情,因此用一般过去时。
58. with with care 意为“小心,谨慎”,为固定搭配。
59. impatience 当冒出第一缕嫩芽时,那个男孩就去见老师,想知道是否可以收割了。由此可知,男孩是没有耐心的。patient 意为“耐心的”,是形容词,需要填名词 patience 的否定形式 impatience。
60. was asked 分析句子结构, the boy 和 ask 之间为被动关系,应该用被动语态;时态为一般过去时,且主语为 the boy, 故填 was asked。
61. But 前后两句之间是转折关系,因此这里要用 But。
62. disappointed 男孩感到失望。形容人失望,用形容词 disappointed。
63. the in the end 意为“终于”,为固定搭配。
64. angrier 当看到同学的向日葵长得很好的时候他甚至更生气。根据空前的 even 和语境可知,此处有比较的意思。因此用 angry 的比较级形式。
65. Fortunately 幸运的是,他并不是完全很倒霉,他的朋友和他一起分享了向日葵的果实。这里修饰的是后面一句话,用副词作状语,表示“幸运的是”,所以用 Fortunately。

第四部分 写作

第一节

One possible version:

Dear friends,

It's a great honour for me to introduce our national treasure — the panda. The panda is a world-famous wild animal born in China. It mainly inhabits the forests in Sichuan Province. It has lived on earth for several million years. Although they are fat, pandas are better at climbing trees than many other animals. The favourite food they live on is bamboo shoots. Pandas like drinking much water, so when finding water, they'll drink like crazy. As is known to all, the panda is the symbol of luck and friendship, and the messenger of peace. Finally and interestingly, the panda tends to lose its temper easily when disturbed.

Yours,

Li Hua

第二节

One possible version:

Paragraph 1:

Andrew put Gordon down and they looked under the bush. There was Pecky, a half-naked chicken, still alive though. She looked a mess, with almost half of her feathers gone, but she was absolutely fine. Andrew gently gathered her up and returned her to the coop. Our kids hurried to gather around, closely watched and gently stroked her feathers.

Paragraph 2:

The next day Andrew had a discussion with the kids about what to do with the chickens. The kids believed that the chickens should be shut in, safe from any dangers in the world. But Andrew disagreed. He believed that we should be more careful when letting the chickens out in the yard. He encouraged our kids to take risks. He explained that love isn't a coop which restrains them but something that can both provide adequate protection and allow more freedom of living a happy life. Finally, the kids understood their father and they together fenced a bigger area, providing the chickens with the maximum freedom and safety.

Unit 6 单元检测卷

听力材料:

Text 1

M: Would you like to come to my home for dinner on Sunday?

W: I'd like to. But I'm leaving for Paris on Sunday.

Text 2

M: How much money will I have to spend on renting an apartment in America? I'll only have six hundred dollars a month.

W: Your rent should be about a quarter of that.

Text 3

M: Excuse me, but I ordered my steak well done. This seems a little rare. Could you have it cooked a little longer?

W: Certainly, we'll do it right away.

Text 4

W: I think Size 7 will be OK for you.

M: But I usually take Size 6.

W: If you usually take Size 6, you'll need a size 7 in this style.

Text 5

W: Hi, Mike. Why not go and play ping-pong with me?

M: I'd love to. But I must finish my homework first.

Text 6

W: So you've had a talk with your dad, haven't you?

M: Yes. But Dad seems not interested in it. He insisted I go to college first after I graduate from high school.

W: What did you say?

M: I told him I would like to work for some time before I

could consider what I was going to do.

W: Did he agree with you?

M: Well, he said it was not easy for a high-school graduate to find a job.

W: It's true. More people are out of work these days. Talk with your mother and see what she thinks.

M: I will.

Text 7

W: Hello, Mr Smith. This is Ellen Speaking.

M: Who? Just a minute. Let me turn down the TV. Who? Oh, Ellen. I can hear you now, not well though.

W: I've been delayed here. The plane won't take off because of the fog, and I'd like to put off our meeting till Thursday at the same hour, if it is convenient for you.

M: Sure. That will be all right.

W: Oh, that's great. Could you get in touch with my cousin, Alfred Blake, 26 Brown Street and tell him that I won't be able to attend his party tomorrow because of the delay?

M: Certainly, with pleasure.

W: He has a phone, but I can't remember the number right now. Thank you ever so much.

M: You are welcome.

W: I'll be seeing you on Thursday. Goodbye.

M: Goodbye.

Text 8

W: I think our company has exactly the house you're looking for, Mr Brown. It's a very good neighbourhood.

M: Fine. Is it near a shopping centre?

W: Yes, it is. The shopping centre is just a short walk. And the school, too.

M: How far is it from the underground station and the nearest hospital?

W: They're both within easy reach.

M: Good. Is the house very old? I'd like a new one.

W: All the houses here are very modern. None of them are over five years old.

M: I'd like to see the house. From what you tell me I think it is just what I want.

W: I can take you to see it now.

M: Sorry, I can't go right now. Is tomorrow afternoon suitable for you?

W: Yes, let's meet here at three o'clock. OK?

Text 9

M: Have you got anything planned for the summer holidays yet?

W: No, I'm not sure what I'm going to do.

M: Do you fancy the idea of a week in Scotland?

W: Well, I went to Scotland last year, and anyway I haven't got much money.

M: Money? You don't need much money. We can stay in a

friend's cottage.

W: Yes, but I went to Edinburgh once and I...

M: This is different. It's in the country.

W: Mm, I prefer being in a city on holiday, visiting galleries, cinemas and theatres.

M: But you'll be able to go sailing on Loch Lomond, or walk. The scenery is marvellous and the fresh air will do you good.

W: Actually, I was thinking of visiting friends in Paris.

M: Oh, were you?

W: Yes. They've been trying to persuade me to come for weeks, and hearing you talk about holidays has helped me make up my mind. But I'm sure you'll be able to get someone else to go with you. Bye.

Text 10

W: In the few minutes that remain of today's class, I'd like to discuss next week's schedule with you. Because I'm presenting a paper at a conference in Detroit on Thursday, I won't be here for either Wednesday's or Friday's class. I will, however, be here for Monday's. Next Friday, a week from today, is the midterm exam. Professor Andrews has agreed to administer the exam. In place of the usual Wednesday's class, I've arranged an optional review session. Since it is optional, attendance will not be taken; however, attending the class would be a good idea for those worried about the midterm. So, remember: optional class next Wednesday; midterm, Friday.

第一部分 听力

1-5 CBACA 6-10 CBCAB 11-15 BACAC

16-20 AAACC

第二部分 阅读

第一节

A

21. B 细节理解题。根据 Fun at the beach 部分中的最后一句 While they enjoy themselves nearby, you can simply relax and have a good rest in the sun.可知,当孩子在沙滩上玩时,家长能在阳光下放松并好好休息,故答案选 B。

22. C 细节理解题。根据 A visit to the museums 部分中的第一句 If you want to turn your stay in L.A. into an educational one for your kids, you should visit the museums.可知,如果家长想让洛杉矶之行有教育意义,应该带孩子去参观博物馆,故答案选 C。

23. B 推理判断题。根据第一段第二句 Here are some best things to do in L.A. with your kids.和全文内容可推知,该文是写给打算带孩子一起去洛杉矶旅行的家长的,故答案选 B。

B

24. A 推理判断题。第二段中提到,木屋里的每个窗户都会有一处风景,森林和湖泊与一小时之前所见到的

很少是一样的。由此推测,作者身居的环境是多彩和变换的,故答案选 A。

25. C 细节理解题。根据第四段中 As they tell all who show even a passing interest, maple makes the best fighting sticks and white pines are the best climbing trees.可知,孩子们已经了解了关于周围环境包括树在内的很多知识,故答案选 C。

26. A 词义猜测题。画线部分的字面意思为:季节就在门外变化着。再根据本段对于周围大自然的各种变化的描述可知,作者身处此地,能够很容易地感觉到季节的变换,故答案选 A。

27. D 推理判断题。作者在文中详细描述了大自然的风光和季节的变化,让我们了解到在大自然中孩子会得到很多知识和快乐。由此推测,作者写这篇文章的目的是为了和我们分享这些快乐,故答案选 D。

C

28. D 主旨大意题。根据第一段中的 Global warming is the increase of the earth's average surface temperature due to the effect of greenhouse gases 可知,作者一开始提出:全球变暖是由于温室气体的影响而导致地球平均表面温度的升高;接下来举例说明,如果树木被砍伐,地球臭氧层会变厚,地球温度会升高。所以该段主要是说明全球变暖的原因,故答案选 D。

29. C 推理判断题。根据第二段中的 A carbon footprint is the amount of carbon dioxide people produce as they lead the daily life and go about the normal activities. In other words, the carbon footprint is a measure of the environmental impact the life has.可知,碳足迹是衡量生活对环境影响的一个指标,故答案选 C。

30. A 细节理解题。根据最后一段的内容可知,如果孩子想帮助减少全球变暖,作者建议他们绿色出行,可以走路、骑自行车、乘公共汽车或其他公共交通,故答案选 A。

31. C 主旨大意题。根据第一段最后一句 Luckily, there are many things that every citizen of the earth can do to help reduce the effects of global warming, and it's never too late or too early for children to take action.可知,地球上的每个公民都可以做很多事情来帮助减少全球变暖的影响,孩子们采取行动永远都不会太迟或太早。再结合下文主要介绍了孩子可以做哪些事情来减少全球变暖的影响,所以 C 项“孩子如何帮助减少全球变暖?”最适合作本文的标题,故答案选 C。

D

32. B 细节理解题。根据第二段第一句 The project was dreamt up by a local charity to reduce loneliness and improve elderly people's well-being.可知,这个项目的目的是为了缓解老年人的孤独,提升他们的幸福感。B 项中的 promote 和 health and happiness 分别对应文中的 improve 和 well-being,故答案选 B。

33. A 推理判断题。根据第五段的内容可知,鲁思喜欢养鸡,做些有用的事让她感觉很好。由此推测,她从

养鸡这件事中获得了成就感,故答案选 A。

34. C 词义猜测题。根据 embark on 前面的 one of the first 及其后面的 Residents really welcome the idea of the project 可知,此处表示温迪·威尔逊是最早发起这个项目的人之一,embark on 与 begin 意思相近,故答案选 C。
35. C 推理判断题。根据最后两段中的 Residents really welcome the idea of the project and the creative sessions... We are happy to be taking part in the project. 可知,人们欣然接受这个项目并且乐于参与。也就是说,这个项目很受大家欢迎,故答案选 C。

第二节

36. C 37. E 38. G 39. D 40. F

第三部分 语言运用

第一节

41. B 根据空后的 rock of thousands of meters straight up 以及下一句中的 giant rock 可知,酋长巨石是一块巨大的(huge)岩石,故答案选 B。
42. A 由下一句可知作者钟爱攀岩,同时第四段开头也提到了作者后来成为一名攀岩导游,由此可知作者在摸完巨大的岩石后便马上(immediately)知道自己想攀登上去,故答案选 A。
43. D 根据上文 I wanted to climb it 和下文 As a rock climbing guide 可知,此处指攀(climbing)岩和爬(climbing)山,故答案选 D。
44. B 作者长期以来把约塞米蒂国家公园当作自己的家(home),故答案选 B。
45. C 根据空后的 like toilet paper, beer cans, and empty boxes 可知,此处指的是作者开始看见许多垃圾(waste),故答案选 C。
46. C 根据上文 I started seeing a lot of... empty boxes, around the area 可知,此处指作者无法理解为什么游客们开始越来越不尊重这个地方,故答案选 C。
47. D 根据上文 but the job was too big 可知,捡垃圾的工作量很大,此处指作者在清理垃圾这项工作上要花(spend)一两个小时,故答案选 D。
48. D 根据下文 But in 2004... I set a date 可知,此处指作为一名攀岩导游,作者对组织任何重要活动一无所知。know nothing about 意为“对……一无所知”,故答案选 D。
49. A 根据下文 Over three days we collected about 6,000 pounds of trash. 可知,此处指作者确定了垃圾清理的日期。clean-up 意为“清扫”,符合语境,故答案选 A。
50. B drop out 意为“退出”; show up 意为“到达”; look around 意为“参观,逛逛”; call back 意为“回电话”。在那一天,有三百多人到来,参加垃圾清理活动,故答案选 B。
51. C 作者和其他人能够完成(accomplish)这么多,真是令人惊讶,故答案选 C。
52. D 作者不敢相信他们产生的影响——公园看起来干净了。make a/the difference 意为“有作用,有影响”,

符合语境,故答案选 D。

53. B 根据下文 rather than complaining 可知,此处指作者经常听见人们抱怨(complain)他们的环境,故答案选 B。
54. A 根据上文内容可知,要改变不尽如人意的地方,唯一的方法是通过行动(acting)而不是通过抱怨,故答案选 A。
55. C method 意为“方法”; explanation 意为“解释”; example 意为“榜样”; research 意为“研究”。我们需要以身作则来教育(别人),故答案选 C。

第二节

56. a a lot of 意为“大量,许多”,为固定搭配,故填 a。
57. warmer 它们正聚集到一起是因为很快它们将飞往南方比较温暖的地方。根据语境及空前的 much 可知,此处应该用形容词的比较级,故填 warmer。
58. which 分析句子结构可知,此处为“介词 on+关系代词”引导的定语从句,引导词在从句中作介词 on 的宾语,先行词为 flying insects,指物,故用关系代词 which。
59. times time 在此处表示“次,回”,为可数名词,且空前有 many 修饰,应该用复数形式,故填 times。
60. in in order to do sth 意为“为了做某事”,为固定用法,故填 in。
61. steadily 此处修饰动词 fly,应该用副词,故填 steadily。
62. stormy 根据空前的 the 以及空后的 weather 可知,此处应该用形容词修饰名词 weather,故填 stormy。
63. tiring 此处与 long 并列作定语,修饰表示事物的名词 journey,应该用形容词 tiring,表示“令人疲劳的”,故填 tiring。
64. left 根据空后的时间状语 the previous autumn 可知,此处描述的是过去发生的事情,时态应该用一般过去时,故填 left。
65. their 此处修饰名词 way,应该用形容词性物主代词,故填 their。

第四部分 写作

第一节

One possible version:

Shanghai, situated in the east of China, is an international metropolis, and also one of the most prosperous cities in the world. There are many historical interests and tourist attractions in Shanghai. The Oriental Pearl Radio and Television Tower, the famous symbol of Shanghai, is located in the Pudong New Area, which is visited by millions of tourists every year. Shanghai is also famous for some structures, such as the World Expo Museum. Shanghai is also the seat of many international companies.

第二节

One possible version:

Attitudes towards dirt have been changing over time. (要点 1) In the 16th century, people believed that dirt on

the skin helped protect against disease. (要点 2) Since the 18th century, however, people have developed the belief that cleaning away dirt can prevent disease. (要点 3) Today, although attitudes to dirt still differ sharply, more and more people choose to believe that playing in the dirt can help build up a strong immune system. (要点 4)

综合检测卷

听力材料:

Text 1

W: Money, fame, power — none of these things are important without health.

M: That's true. I completely agree with you.

Text 2

M: I wasn't able to pick up the package at the post office, because I was stuck in traffic on the way back home. Can you take a bus and get it before 5:00?

W: Sure, but biking will be faster.

Text 3

M: Do I need an X-ray?

W: No, that won't be necessary. I'd like to have your blood count though. If you take this slip to the laboratory, they'll do the test for you. It won't take long. You can wait for the result and bring it back to me.

Text 4

W: More tea with milk?

M: Please, darling. Well, where is Mary?

W: She is upstairs, in her bedroom.

Text 5

W: Hello, Li Lei! I hear you're going to the shops this afternoon.

M: Yes. Can I help you, Meimei?

W: Could you get some exercise books for me?

M: Sure.

Text 6

W: Well, we need a girl who's dependable.

M: Yes. If she doesn't show up on time, everything will be ruined.

W: And she has to be hard-working.

M: That's true. The performance requires a lot of practice. It's hard work. And we don't have much time before the school's art festival begins. Besides, it's a challenging role, so she has to be smart.

W: So who have we got? How about Connie? She's both dependable and hard-working.

M: But sometimes she's a bit slow. Mary is smart, but she's a little lazy. How about Lily?

W: Yes, she has all of the qualities we're looking for. She has something else as well. She can sing and dance really well.

M: Great! We'd better give her a call right now. Today is 11

October and we have only nine days left.

Text 7

W: Hi, Paul, what are you doing?

M: I'm looking for a basketball. What about you?

W: I'm also shopping. I'm looking for new clothes. Paul, what will you do for the school break?

M: First, my family will go back to my mum's home town. Then we will go on a family holiday together with my grandparents.

W: Where are you going?

M: We're going to Hong Kong for a break.

W: That's really cool! I've heard Victoria Harbour is beautiful.

M: I think it will be a lot of fun.

W: I hope you will have a good time. I have to go now. See you later.

M: See you.

Text 8

W: Will you be going into the city any time soon?

M: I wasn't planning to. But, if you need to go, I can take you.

W: That would be very nice of you, but are you sure it's not too much trouble?

M: No trouble. When do you want to go?

W: I'd just like to do some shopping there. When are you free?

M: How about next Wednesday? Is that a good time for you?

W: All right. I have a class at 10:00 am, but any other time is OK.

M: How about 1:00 pm?

W: Good. Let me pay for petrol.

M: OK. That will be fine. Just give me a couple of dollars that will cover it.

W: Good. Where shall we meet?

M: I'll pick you up at your house at 1:00 pm.

W: See you then.

M: Right. Goodbye.

Text 9

M: Well, Mum, thanks for having Simon stay for a couple of days.

W: That's OK, Philip. What have I got to do?

M: Well, Saturday's busy. In the morning he's got his piano class.

W: Right, and in the afternoon he's going to a birthday party, isn't he?

M: No, that's in the evening. He's going to the football match in the afternoon, remember?

W: Oh yes, I remember now. So what time does the party start?

M: At half past seven. And Mrs Carter will bring him home.

W: Fine. Now on Sunday morning, we can go to the

swimming pool on our bikes.

M: Well, he's got a cold, so swimming isn't a very good idea, but he'd like a bicycle ride.

W: OK. Your father wants to take Simon to the park in the afternoon.

M: Fine. And then a quiet evening watching TV.

W: What about a trip to the cinema?

M: No. I think he'll be too tired for that.

W: OK.

Text 10

W: Imagine a world with no more wild animals: no elephants, no giraffes or lions. To me, that thought is too terrible for words. Being surrounded by wild animals, feeding them and caring for them, are all that I've wanted to do with my life. And that is exactly what I do now. I care for 500 animals that live on my family's wildlife farm in San Antonio, Texas. I wear many hats for doing many different jobs there every day. I care for creatures from around the world. I love them all. However, the giraffes occupy a special place in my heart. Their population in the last few years has declined. Buddy and Wasswa are one of just nine sets of twin giraffes born at zoos around the world. After getting some media attention, I launched a foundation to help protect giraffes living in the wild. I'm so glad to get help from five wildlife researchers that took giraffes up to a higher level.

Our farm is open to the public. Visitors can not only learn about the animals, but also get close to them. And the animals are not against that. For them, people are part of their natural environment.

第一部分 听力

1-5 ACCBA 6-10 AACAB 11-15 CBCAB

16-20 CACBA

第二部分 阅读

第一节

A

21. A 细节理解题。根据第一段第一句 Whether you are a student, a professional or a retired person, anyone is welcome to make a difference and contribute to protecting some of the most beautiful islands in the world.可知,学生、专业人士和退休人员都可以参加这项活动;再结合下文中的 Requirement: General level of fitness 和 Ages: 18+可知,报名人员要身体健康并且年龄超过 18 岁。四个选项中只有 A 项符合要求,故答案选 A。
22. A 细节理解题。根据 What will I be doing? 部分中的 Tree planting 和 Seed collection 可知,志愿者在这项活动中可以植树,还可以收集种子,故答案选 A。
23. D 推理判断题。根据第一段最后一句 Choose a city and travel out to your conservation site to work with local people! 可知,本文是一则广告,旨在征集志愿者去新

西兰的城市参与当地的保护工作。四个选项中只有 D 项“一本旅游杂志”符合文章出处,故答案选 D。

B

24. D 推理判断题。根据第二段第二句 She wanted to participate in the foreign exchange program because it's her last chance to get involved this year.可知,她想参加这个项目的的原因是这是她最后一次参加的机会了。由此推测,她不想放弃这次机会,故答案选 D。
25. B 推理判断题。根据第三段中的 When she first started school in the U. S., she noticed the size and friendly environment of the buildings. "I was amazed by the school. I was actually walking with a map all week," Dudashvili said.可知,她惊讶于新学校的规模,在新学校行走时需要拿着地图。由此推测,新学校很大并且有很多建筑,故答案选 B。
26. D 细节理解题。根据第四段第一句 It wasn't hard for her to get comfortable in a new place, for her classmates made her experience in the U.S. more enjoyable.可知,她的同学使她在美国的经历更加愉快,所以她轻松适应了学校的生活,也就是说,她与同学的关系非常融洽,故答案选 D。
27. A 词义猜测题。根据下一句 A challenge Dudashvili faced as an exchange student was the use of technology in classrooms.可知,她作为交换生面临的一个挑战是在课堂上使用科技。由此可知,她的交换生生活并不是一帆风顺的,也有艰难的时候,所以猜测该词的意思是“艰难的”,与 tough 同义,故答案选 A。

C

28. C 推理判断题。根据第二段中的 Such hard work can make people dog-tired.可知,辛苦活儿会使人 dog-tired。由此推测,dog-tired 可以用来形容做了很多工作的人,故答案选 C。
29. D 细节理解题。根据第四段中的 For example, a woman might get angry at her husband for coming home late or forgetting their wedding anniversary. She might tell him that he is in the doghouse...可知,如果男子回家晚了,他的妻子可能会对他说“You are in the doghouse.”,故答案选 D。
30. D 推理判断题。根据全文内容可知,作者通过各种不同的情景介绍了关于 dog 的英语表达。由此推测,作者是通过举例子的方式来展开文章的,故答案选 D。
31. B 主旨大意题。本文主要介绍了一些含有 dog 的英语表达,故答案选 B。

D

32. C 细节理解题。根据第一段最后一句 Scientists have long thought that insects were simply at the mercy of the wind.以及第三段第一句 To their surprise, though, the insects weren't passive but active travellers on the winds.可知,科学家过去一直认为昆虫是被动地接受风的影响,受风的摆布,故答案选 C。

33. D 细节理解题。根据第二段第一句... migrating behaviour has been difficult to study in insects because many long-distance trips happen hundreds of metres above ground.可知,研究昆虫的迁移行为是困难的,因为它们的许多长途旅行发生在地面数百米以上,故答案选 D。
34. A 细节理解题。根据第四段最后一句 Many migrating birds do the same thing.可知,昆虫和鸟类会使用相同的飞行技能,故答案选 A。
35. C 细节理解题。根据最后一段中的 Knowing how and when these pests move could help when farmers decide when to spray their crops.可知,这些发现可以帮助农民决定何时喷洒作物,故答案选 C。

第二节

36. A 37. D 38. E 39. C 40. F

第三部分 语言运用

第一节

41. B 根据空前的 I felt very unhappy the other day.可知,前几天,作者的心情不好。此处表示天气阴暗,一直在下雨,作者只是觉得不那么积极。positive 意为“积极乐观的”,符合语境,故答案选 B。
42. C 作者坐在书桌前的时候,想起了一个亲爱的老朋友今天过生日。remember 意为“想起”,符合语境,故答案选 C。
43. C 根据空前的 who has devoted the past 30 years to nursing 可知,她从事护士职业 30 年,热爱自己的工作。work 意为“工作”,符合语境,故答案选 C。
44. D 根据空前的 Sure enough, she was on her shift 可知,这是她的当班时间,她准备好工作到深夜。be prepared to do sth 意为“愿意做某事”,符合语境,故答案选 D。
45. A 她今年不会有太多的时间过生日。many 和 few 用来修饰或替代可数名词的复数,故排除;little 本身含有否定的意思,在此处可排除,故答案选 A。
46. A 同往常一样,她听起来很快乐,很高兴作者打电话给她。cheerful 意为“高兴的”,符合语境,故答案选 A。
47. C 作者挂断电话后,没法摆脱这种感觉。shake off 意为“摆脱”,符合语境,故答案选 C。
48. A 根据空前的 My friend's grateful smile and joyful surprise 和空后的 I'd done the right thing 可知,朋友的笑容和惊讶让作者确信自己做对了。convince 意为“使确信”,符合语境,故答案选 A。
49. C 朋友的笑容和惊讶让作者确信自己做对了,这也是对作者付出的努力的慷慨回报。reward 意为“回报”,符合语境,故答案选 C。
50. D 根据文章第一句 I felt very unhappy the other day.可知,此处表示作者消极的情绪也消失了。negative 意为“消极的”,符合语境,故答案选 D。
51. C 当我们花时间并为别人尽力做点什么的时候。effort 意为“努力”,符合语境,故答案选 C。

52. C 根据空后的 Kindness blesses the one...可知,此处表示就像这句谚语一样。saying 意为“谚语”,符合语境,故答案选 C。
53. B 根据空前的 gives 可知,此处应该用 receives 与 gives 相对应,故答案选 B。
54. A 根据上文中的 I cheered up a friend on her birthday 可知,此处表示在人们生日的时候使他们高兴起来并不是我们唯一能做的让他们高兴的事。cheer up 意为“(使)高兴起来,(使)振作起来”,符合语境,故答案选 A。
55. A 生活总是给我们做善事的机会。opportunity 意为“机会”,符合语境,故答案选 A。

第二节

56. has changed since 引导的时间状语从句时态为一般过去时,主句时态应该用现在完成时,且主语 my answer 是第三人称单数形式,故填 has changed。
57. a 此处泛指一所私立学校,应该用不定冠词,且 private 的读音以辅音音素开头,故填 a。
58. what 分析句子结构可知,此处引导宾语从句,该从句作 worrying 的宾语,且引导词在宾语从句中作主语,表示“什么”,故填 what。
59. encouragement 分析句子结构可知,此处作介词 of 的宾语,应该用名词。encourage 的名词形式是 encouragement,为不可数名词,故填 encouragement。
60. happily 此处修饰动词 gave,应该用 happy 的副词形式,故填 happily。
61. But 根据语境和空后的 for the most part 可知,此处与上文形成转折,故填 But。
62. met 分析句子结构可知,此处与 walked 为并列谓语动词,时态应该用一般过去时。meet 的过去式为 met,故填 met。
63. thinking 分析句子结构可知,此处为非谓语动词。逻辑主语 I 和 think 之间为主动关系,所以此处应该用现在分词作状语,故填 thinking。
64. independent 此处应该用形容词作 be 的表语。independence 的形容词形式为 independent,故填 independent。
65. to protect 根据语境可知,此处应该用动词不定式作目的状语,故填 to protect。

第四部分 写作

第一节

One possible version:

Dear Peter,

I am happy to inform you that our school is scheduled to organise an outing for freshmen in the Sunshine Park. It will be wonderful if you would like to come with us.

The outing is intended to make us relax and get close to nature. A variety of activities will be held, such as riding a bicycle, flying a kite and having a picnic. I am sure you will have a good time then. Don't forget to wear comfortable shoes and bring some drinks and snacks with you.

Come to join us and have great fun, will you? We are looking forward to your early reply.

Yours sincerely,

Li Hua

第二节

One possible version:

Paragraph 1:

Holding the man's hand firmly, Michelle took him home. The little girl walked in such a hurry that she even forgot to introduce herself to the man. Her parents were too surprised to believe their eyes. That well-dressed man turned out to be a famous doctor. Later, the little brother was taken away. The operation was completed with payment of one dollar and

eleven cents. And it wasn't long before Jack was home again and doing well. Michelle was very happy. Now she knew the exact price of a miracle... one dollar and eleven cents... plus the faith of a little child.

Paragraph 2:

When asked why he chose to help the family, the man said, "When I was young, I was once in the same situation as the little baby. The little girl reminded me of my own sister. It was she who saved my life. Deeply impressed by her innocence, I finally decided to help the family out of trouble. It doesn't matter how much money she actually had with her. What matters is her faith, a faith that miracles do exist."